

# Schiffert Health Center www.healthcenter.vt.edu

# **Crutch Instructions**

## FOR WALKING:

- Lean forward, putting your weight on your hands on the grips of the crutches.
- Don't rest your armpits on the tops of the crutches. This may cause damage to a nerve that passes through the armpit.
- Move the crutches forward evenly 12 to 15 inches ahead of the good leg, keeping the injured leg or foot off the ground.
- Swing your good leg forward about 12-15 inches ahead of the crutches.
- With the weight on the good leg move the crutches back to the first position, 12-15 inches ahead of the good leg.
- Move the injured leg in rhythm with the crutches.

# **GETTING UP FROM A CHAIR OR BED:**

- Hold both crutches by the grips in the hand on the side that is injured.
- Push up from the chair or bed with the other hand while pushing up on the crutches.
- Use your good leg to bring you to a standing position.
- Get your balance and bring your crutches into position before starting to walk.

## SITTING DOWN:

- Hold your crutches by the grips in the hand on the injured side.
- Hold the chair or bed with the other hand and lower yourself slowly.
- Keep your injured leg or foot off the floor and put your weight on the good leg.

#### STAIRS:

- Going up, get close to the stairs.
- Step up with the good leg and then bring the crutches and injured leg up to the stair you are standing on.

- Repeat.
- Going down, bring the crutches and injured leg down to the next lowest stair.
- ♦ Then step down with the good leg.
- Repeat.
- If there is a handrail, you may use it on one side with both crutches under the other arm.
- You can remember how to use stairs by thinking "Up with the good and down with the bad."

#### **OTHER TIPS**

- ◆ Be sure to allow enough room for crutches when going through a doorway.
- Be very careful on ice or wet surfaces when using crutches.
- Wear shoes with low heels and non-slip soles such as sneakers.
- Check the wing-nuts often and tighten them if they loosen.
- ◆ Look forward and ahead when walking, not down at your feet.